

Chapter 10

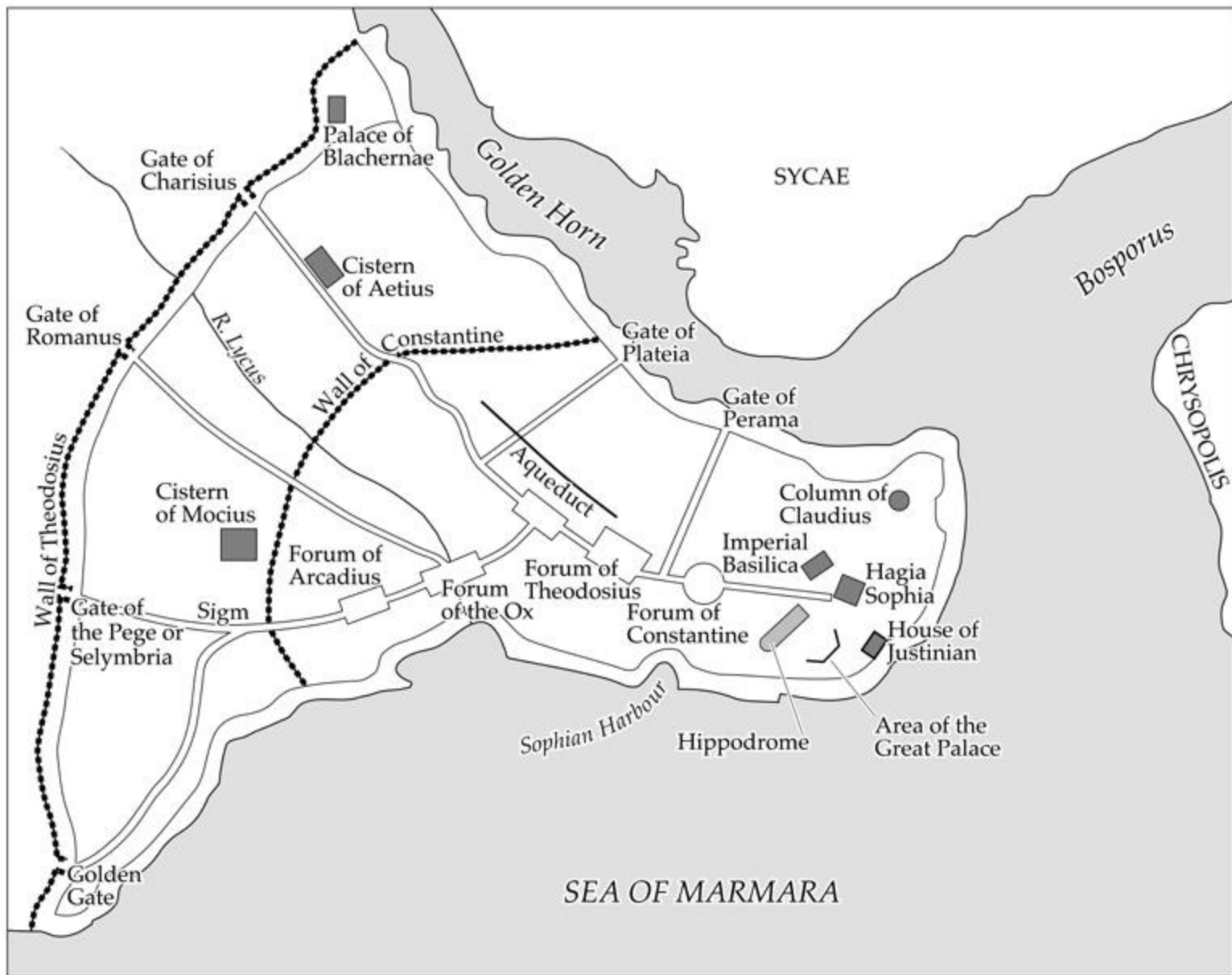
Byzantine and Muslim Civilizations

The Byzantine Empire

Section 1

Constantinople at a Crossroads

- 306- Constantine began rule- moved to _____ in 326
- Spent tons of \$\$\$ to _____
- By 500s the city was huge- had all the things Rome had
 - Over _____
 - People still called Byzantines
- 2 reasons for success of Constantinople- _____



Constantinople at a Crossroads

- Trade

- Located on the _____ (strait)- connects Black Sea and Sea of Marmara
- Bosphorus divides Europe and Asia
- Goods came from _____
- All _____ by Byzantines

Constantinople at a Crossroads

- The Byzantines Stand Alone

- Fall of Western Rome (476) started the _____

- Aka medieval

- (_____)

- During early Middle Ages, Byzantine empire was strong- preserved Roman traditions

The Age of Justinian

- The Emperor _____
 - One of the greatest Byzantine emperors
 - Started rule in 527
 - Never gave up
 - Grew up poor-



The Age of Justinian

- Justinian's Code

- Appointed a team to organize Roman laws- often
_____ each other

- The result was an organized explanation of Roman laws- Justinian's Code

- _____ in most of
Europe

The Age of Justinian

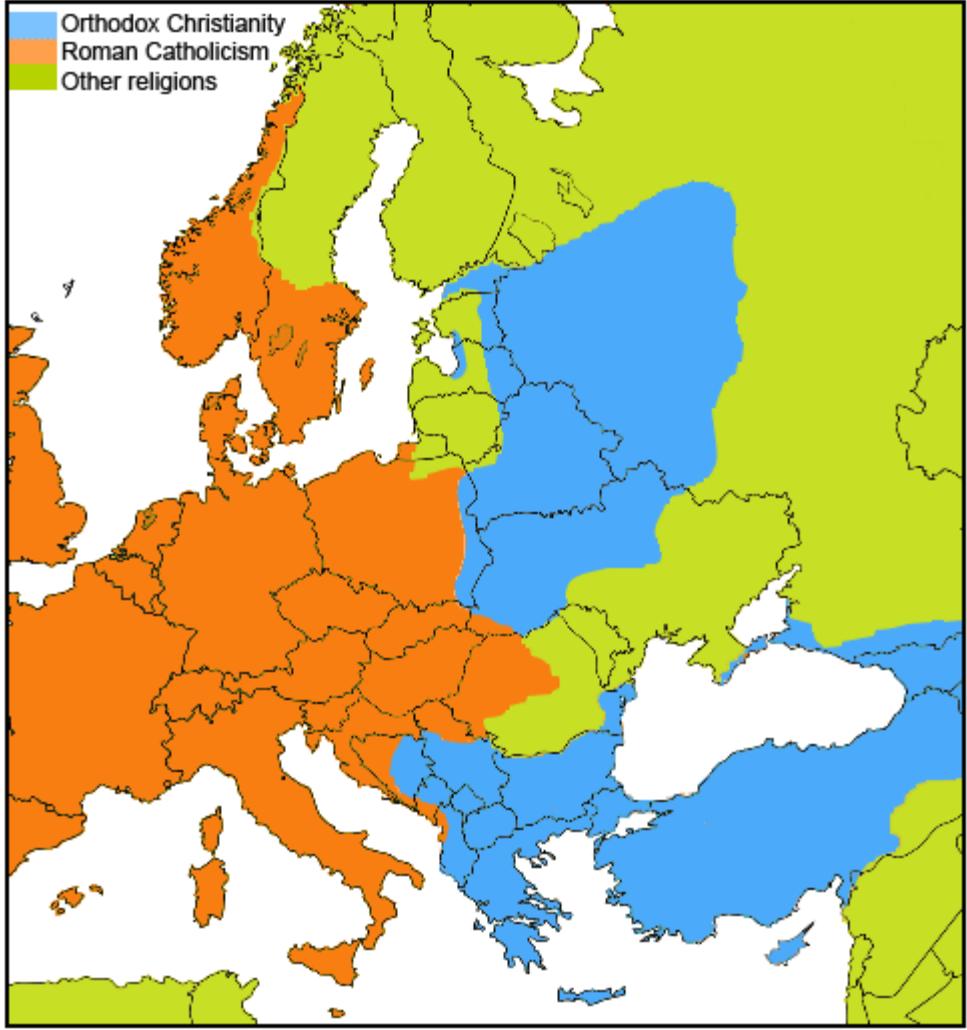
- Byzantine Culture

- Blended _____ influence
- Later, as empire declined, ancient Greek manuscripts were taken to Italy
- Had Byzantines not preserved these we would not had them today

The Empire's Later Years

- A Religious Dispute

- Byz began to decline after Justinian died in 565
- Invaders from north and east
- Byzantine's practiced Christianity differently from the West
 - Rejected _____
 - Byz emp would approve of _____ - highest Byzantine church official
 - Spoke _____ - rather than Latin
 - Outlawed use of _____ - pope banished Byzantine emperor from church
 - _____ - split- 1054- Roman Catholic Church and Eastern (Greek) Orthodox Church



The Empire's Later Years

- A Second Golden Age
 - 900s-mid1000s- Constantinople rose again
 - Government and population grew and became more powerful
 - Basil II ruled (976-1025)- burst of _____



The Empire's Later Years

- The Fall of Constantinople

- 1000s- _____ in east began gaining power
- Late 1100s- _____ had taken many Byzantine lands
- Byz was also threatened by Europeans- war with _____ in 1176 over trade
- 1200s- attacked by _____
- 1453- 2 month seige of Const. by 70k Turks
- renamed _____ by Muslim Turks