

# Section 3

A Time of Conflict

# Defeating the Barbary States

- Trade with Europe- vital to US economy
  - Export \_\_\_\_\_, imports \_\_\_\_\_
- Pirates were attacking US ships in Mediterranean
  - From North African countries- Morocco, Algiers, Tunisia, Tripoli- called the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Took goods, enslaved sailors and held them for ransom
- European countries paid Barbary states tribute  
( \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

# Defeating the Barbary States

- At first US paid tribute too
- Jefferson stopped- sent warships to protect merchant ships
- Started off poorly
  - \_\_\_\_\_ near Tripoli-  
sailors imprisoned
  - to keep pirates from using ship,  
\_\_\_\_\_ and his crew went into  
Tripoli harbor in 1804 and \_\_\_\_\_
- The next year 600 American troops marched across Tripoli and captured it

# American Neutrality is Challenged

- 1803- Britain and France at war again
- US tried to stay neutral
- Britain and France were raiding US ships- over 1500 between 1803 and 1807
  - British impressment of sailors to fight in military

# Jefferson Responds with an Embargo

- 1807- Congress passes the

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- Embargo-

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- A peaceful way for Jefferson to stop Europeans from raiding ships

- Did not allow American ships to

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# Jefferson Responds with an Embargo

- Didn't work- \_\_\_\_\_ instead
- Exports dropped for \$109m to \$25m in one year
- Crop prices \_\_\_\_\_, tens of thousands  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Americans very angry- especially in New England
  - People began smuggling  
( \_\_\_\_\_ )
- 1809- Congress repeals Embargo Act- passes less severe law opening trade with countries except Britain and France
  - Would reopen trade with them once they respected American trade rights as neutral country

# Tecumseh and the Prophet

- After Battle of Fallen Timbers- Americans pushed west into OH (1803 statehood) and IN
  - Disease killed thousands of Native Americans
  - Hunting lands taken over and
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# Tecumseh and the Prophet

- New Leaders Take Charge
  - Hit Shawnee hard
  - 1805- 2 Shawnee bros-  
\_\_\_\_\_ (aka The Prophet)  
and \_\_\_\_\_ - urged Native  
resistance
  - Prophet urged them to  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Tecumseh organized natives into a league to  
restore native land



# Tecumseh and the Prophet

- Harrison's Victory
  - Americans disturbed by Tecumseh
  - 1811- governor Indiana, \_\_\_\_\_, marched a thousand soldiers against Shawnee villages on Tippecanoe River
  - Defeated Native Americans in \_\_\_\_\_
  - High point of Native defiance of American settlement- Tecumseh and followers would continue fighting for years