

# Chapter 2

## Section 2: France and the Netherlands in North America

# New France

- 1603- \_\_\_\_\_ - first French to explore and map \_\_\_\_\_ - 11 voyages
- 1608- est a settlement- \_\_\_\_\_ - jumping off point
- 1609 explored

---

---

# New France

- Life in New France
  - Very \_\_\_\_\_
  - French sought wealth from \_\_\_\_\_
  - French \_\_\_\_\_ with Natives instead of \_\_\_\_\_ them- \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ were worth 10x in Europe what they were worth to natives
  - French trading posts in \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ became busy economic centers in the Americas
  - \_\_\_\_\_ - French traders that went into the wilderness to live and trade with Natives
    - Often married Native women

# New France

- Late 1600s- French begin to \_\_\_\_\_ in large numbers
- 3 reasons:
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_ declined
  - 2. Indian \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3. King Louis XIV sent large numbers of \_\_\_\_\_ to settle in New France in 1660s
- By 1672- \_\_\_\_\_

# New France

- Exploring the Mississippi
  - Same motives for establishment of New France led to \_\_\_\_\_
  - 1670- \_\_\_\_\_ - French missionary- establish missions along Great Lakes
  - Other French explored Great Lakes looking for new sources of trade
  - 1673- Marquette and \_\_\_\_\_ paddled canoes along Lake Michigan- down \_\_\_\_\_
    - Thought it was NW Passage
    - Reached jxn with \_\_\_\_\_ - turned back
  - MS River- important waterway into interior North America
    - Rene Robert Cavelier aka \_\_\_\_\_ - explored down MS River- claimed for France- called it \_\_\_\_\_ after King Louis XIV

# New Netherland

- Dutch land claims based on \_\_\_\_\_
- 1610- Dutch traders begin trading with Natives
- VERY profitable- \_\_\_\_\_  
establishes permanent colony- \_\_\_\_\_
- 1624- 300 settlers arrive- most settle in \_\_\_\_\_ - later renamed \_\_\_\_\_
- 1626- another large group arrived and settled at \_\_\_\_\_
- New Netherland gov Peter Minuit bought an island from Natives
  - Renamed \_\_\_\_\_
  - By 1653- pop. 800
- English viewed NN as a barrier- 1664- seized it from Dutch and renamed it \_\_\_\_\_ after King's bro

# New Netherland

- Dutch Ways in North America
  - Ice-skating in winter
  - Saint Nicholas' b-day- kids shoes put out to be filled with toys
  - Dutch words became common in American English- master= *boss*, sailed in *yachts*, kids ate *cookies*, rode through snow on *sleighs*

# The Impact on Native Americans

- Fur trade \_\_\_\_\_ the Natives- became \_\_\_\_\_ on European goods
- Hurons and Iroquois had never gotten along
- Hurons trade with French, Iroquois with Dutch
  - Iroquois use \_\_\_\_\_ to attack and devastate Hurons
- \_\_\_\_\_ took a large toll
- \_\_\_\_\_ led to decrease in food for Natives
- Less furs means Europeans would rather have Native \_\_\_\_\_ than trade