

# Chapter 2

## Europe Looks Outward

### Section 3:

Europe Competes in North America

# Conflicts in Europe

- Religious Conflicts

- The \_\_\_\_\_ - the split between Catholics and protestants
- By 1530s- several European nations had split from Catholic churches
- Influenced by \_\_\_\_\_
- Hoping to set up their own churches overseas
- In England- \_\_\_\_\_ was married to \_\_\_\_\_ (daughter of Ferdinand and Isabella)
  - She did not give him a son, so he wanted an \_\_\_\_\_
  - 1533- Pope refused, Henry split and founded \_\_\_\_\_

# Conflicts in Europe

- Economic Conflicts

- Existing rivalries + Reformation = \_\_\_\_\_

- Many countries didn't want to trust other nations economically

- Spain \_\_\_\_\_  
hence their support of Columbus

- The real goal- \_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_ had to be sent  
back to king

- \_\_\_\_\_ a colony exists only to  
strengthen mother country

# Conflicts in Europe

- The Spanish Armada

- 1547 Henry VIII dies → son, Edward, rules then dies quickly → Mary I gains throne, want to restore RCC but dies in 1558

- \_\_\_\_\_ then takes the throne-

\_\_\_\_\_

- Rivalry with \_\_\_\_\_

- Spain wanted England to go Catholic again

- English \_\_\_\_\_ carrying gold from Americas

- English assisted \_\_\_\_\_ fighting Spanish rule

# Conflict in Europe

– 1588- King Phillip II sent

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hoped to remove Liz from throne

– English ships intercepted Spanish near France-  
sank many

- \_\_\_\_\_

– \_\_\_\_\_ returned

– Shifted balance of power from Spain

- Allowed English and French to set up colonies in Americas
- Conflicts didn't end- only spread to Americas

# Asia Continues to Beckon

- The Northern Voyages
  - \_\_\_\_\_ - Italian explorer- thought he could stay \_\_\_\_\_ to reach Asia
  - England paid his way- 1497 left with one ship
    - Sailed around \_\_\_\_\_
    - 2<sup>nd</sup> trip in 1498- sailed further South- maybe into Chesapeake- \_\_\_\_\_
  - England, France, and Holland all sponsored trips to find a \_\_\_\_\_ to Asia over this new land

# Asia Continues to Beckon

- 1524- \_\_\_\_\_ Italian but sailed for France
  - Explored from \_\_\_\_\_
  - Found mouth of Hudson River and NY Bay
- \_\_\_\_\_ France- found \_\_\_\_\_, sailed as far as present day Montreal
- \_\_\_\_\_ - 2 trips 1607, 1608- \_\_\_\_\_ - unsuccessful- England bailed
  - 1609- \_\_\_\_\_ paid for another trip- \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Hudson- left him and his teen son and a few loyal crew in a small boat- \_\_\_\_\_