

Forming New Nations

- Independence

- 1st successful revolt- _____

- Led by Francois-Dominique _____
 - Overthrow of French- only nation ever to successfully overthrow by _____

- Mexico- _____ and _____ (Catholic priests) fought for freedom

- Both defeated and executed
 - 1821- Mexico finally got _____-under an emperor
 - Became a _____ in 1823- same year Central America became free from Spain

Forming New Nations

- _____ -wealthy military leader
 - 1819- defeated Spanish, won freedom for present-day _____
- _____ -Argentina-
across Andes into Chile
 - Defeated Spanish
- Later joined Bolivar to defeat Spanish in _____

Forming New Nations

- Political and Economic Challenges
 - By 1824, all Latin American countries free
 - _____ also broke away from _____ - stayed a monarchy until 1889
 - Most ended slavery- African Latin Americans mostly were at an economic _____
 - Political conflict made stable democracy hard
 - So did _____ (high ranking military officers or rich men supported by upper class)- ruled as _____ (altho some were good)- often favored the wealthy

Forming New Nations

- Exporting Products

- Late 1800s- economy depended on _____ and _____
- Other industrial countries demanded L.A. _____
- Companies set up shop and exported them
- Some companies “put all eggs in one basket” - caused economic _____
- Some countries benefited- big companies helped infrastructure (roads, buildings, etc)

Forming New Nations

- The United States and Latin America
 - 1898- _____ -fought over _____ -US won- Cuba became a republic- also got _____
 - 1903- US helped _____ get free from _____
 - Panama then let us build _____
 - US troops then occupied many L.A. countries for 15 years
 - 1930s- _____ -US promised not to send troops to L.A. and to respect the right of Latin American countries

Forming New Nations

- Modern Times

- Mid-1900s- some industries had developed

- Businesses borrowed \$\$\$ from other countries- got into

- Prices rose, wages fell, people lost jobs

- Some countries had _____

- _____-lawyer- 1959- revolution that set up
_____ (govt controls economy and state)

- _____ US backed troops vs. Castro backed rebels

- Several democratic movements in last 2 decades

- Today's problems: _____
