

The Czech Republic, Slovakia, and Hungary

- The Czech Republic
 - Rolling hills/lowland surrounded by mtns
 - _____ - capital- beautiful architecture
 - Slavic settled the area in 400s- became part of Austria-Hungary from 1500s-WW1, then an independent nation of Czechoslovakia
 - Czechoslovakia- 1918-1993- then split _____
 - CR is a _____
 - CR movement from Communism to free market was quick and easy- now they have a much higher standard of living
 - Agriculture good, manufacturing better

The Czech Republic, Slovakia, and Hungary

- Slovakia
 - North- Carpathian Mtns- _____
 - South- vineyards and lowlands
 - Free market, but less industrialized than CR
 - Czech people are either nonpracticing Catholics or atheist, Slovaks are _____
 - 60% urban- _____ capital

The Czech Republic, Slovakia, and Hungary

- Hungary
 - Lowland around _____ -
_____ capital on river
 - Unique ancestry- _____ - came from Central Asia 1k years ago
 - Used to be part of Austria-Hungary- then became Communist
 - Democracy now- headed by president
 - Good agriculture
 - Imports raw materials to make chemicals, food products, etc

Countries of Southeastern Europe

- Ukraine (north on Black Sea), Romania, Moldova, Bulgaria, Albania, Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia
- All new countries except Albania- having problems

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- Biggest country in Europe- a little smaller than TX
 - _____ - navigable
 - West of river- lowland steppes- black soil- farming-
“ _____ ”
 - East of river- plains with coal and iron ore- industrialized- Russian descent
 - A Soviet Union original, now a democracy
 - Ethnic division- east wants to become _____,
west wants to be tight with _____

Countries of Southeastern Europe

- Romania and Moldova

- 1989- Romanian revolt of Communist rule- _____

- Economic slump afterward- rebounding now bc of natural resources
 - _____ - capital- economic center
 - Romania- once ruled by Rome- Romanian language similar to Latin
 - However, they are Greek Orthodox

- Moldova- small country btw Ukraine

- Mostly Romanian people
 - Good soil and agriculture
 - Little industry- Europe's _____ country

Countries of Southeastern Europe

- Bulgaria
 - Mountainous w/ fertile river valleys
 - _____ - capital
 - Tourism grows- Black Sea resorts
 - 7.7 million people- mostly Slavs, Turks
 - Mostly Eastern Orthodox but many Muslims

Countries of Southeastern Europe

- Other Balkan States
 - _____ - only majority Muslim country in Europe
 - Farmers outnumber factory workers
 - Very poor
 - Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Macedonia, Serbia, Montenegro
 - Didn't exist until 1990s- used to be _____
 - When Communism collapsed, Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia, and Macedonia declared independence
 - Serbia wanted Yugoslavia to stay together under their control
 - Serbs carried out _____ (killing of an entire ethnic group) in Bosnia
 - Very poor- tough to rebound from war
 - _____ has improved the most...Croatia too