

France and the Netherlands in North America

- 1603- _____ - first French to explore and map _____ - 11 voyages
- 1608- est a settlement- _____ - jumping off point

New France

- 1609 explored
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- Life in New France

- Very _____
- French sought wealth from _____
- French _____ with Natives instead of
_____ them- _____
- _____ were worth 10x in Europe
what they were worth to natives

New France

– French trading posts in _____
_____ became busy
economic centers in the Americas

– _____ - French traders that
went into the wilderness to live and trade with
Natives

- Often married Native women

- Late 1600s- French begin to _____ in large
numbers

- 3 reasons:

- 1. _____ declined

New France

- 2. Indian _____
 - 3. King Louis XIV sent large numbers of _____ to settle in New France in 1660s
- By 1672- _____
- Exploring the Mississippi
- Same motives for establishment of New France led to _____
- 1670- _____ - French missionary-
establish missions along Great Lakes
- Other French explored Great Lakes looking for new sources of trade

New France

- 1673- Marquette and _____ paddled canoes along Lake Michigan- down _____
 - Thought it was NW Passage
 - Reached jxn with _____ - turned back
- MS River- important waterway into interior North America
 - Rene Robert Cavelier aka _____ - explored down MS River- claimed for France- called it _____ after King Louis XIV

New Netherland

- Dutch land claims based on _____
- 1610- Dutch traders begin trading with Natives
- VERY profitable- _____
establishes permanent colony- _____
- 1624- 300 settlers arrive- most settle in _____ - later renamed _____
- 1626- another large group arrived and settled at _____
- New Netherland gov Peter Minuit bought an island from Natives
 - Renamed _____

- By 1653- pop. 800
- English viewed NN as a barrier- 1664- seized it from Dutch and renamed it _____ after King's bro

New Netherland

- Dutch Ways in North America
 - Ice-skating in winter
 - Saint Nicholas' b-day- kids shoes put out to be filled with toys
 - Dutch words became common in American

English- master= *boss*, sailed in *yachts*, kids ate *cookies*, rode through snow on *sleighs*

The Impact on Native Americans

- Fur trade _____ the Natives- became _____ on European goods
- Hurons and Iroquois had never gotten along
- Hurons trade with French, Iroquois with Dutch
 - Iroquois use _____ to attack and devastate Hurons

- _____ took a large toll
- _____ led to decrease in food for Natives
- Less furs means Europeans would rather have Native _____ than trade