

Europe Competes in North America

- Religious Conflicts

- The _____ - the split between Catholics and protestants

- By 1530s- several European nations had split from Catholic churches

- Influenced by _____

- Hoping to set up their own churches overseas

- In England- _____ was married to

_____ (daughter of

Conflicts in Europe

Ferdinand and Isabella)

- She did not give him a son, so he wanted an

- 1533- Pope refused, Henry split and founded

- Economic Conflicts

– Existing rivalries + Reformation = _____

– Many countries didn't want to trust other nations economically

- Spain

hence their support of Columbus

Conflicts in Europe

- The real goal- _____
- _____ had to be sent back to king
- _____ a colony exists only to strengthen mother country
- The Spanish Armada
 - 1547 Henry VIII dies → son, Edward, rules then dies quickly → Mary I gains throne, want to restore RCC but dies in 1558
 - _____ then takes the throne-

Conflicts in Europe

- Rivalry with _____
 - Spain wanted England to go Catholic again
 - English _____ carrying gold from Americas
 - English assisted _____ fighting Spanish rule

Conflict in Europe

- 1588- King Phillip II sent

hoped to remove Liz from throne

- English ships intercepted Spanish near France-
sank many

- _____

- _____ returned

- Shifted balance of power from Spain

- Allowed English and French to set up colonies in
Americas

- Conflicts didn't end- only spread to Americas

Asia Continues to Beckon

- The Northern Voyages

- _____ - Italian explorer-
thought he could stay _____ to reach
Asia

- England paid his way- 1497 left with one ship

- Sailed around _____

- 2nd trip in 1498- sailed further South- maybe into
Chesapeake- _____

- England, France, and Holland all sponsored trips to find a _____ to Asia over this new land

Asia Continues to Beckon

- 1524- _____ Italian but sailed for France
 - Explored from _____
 - Found mouth of Hudson River and NY Bay
- _____ France- found _____, sailed as far as present day Montreal

- _____ - 2 trips 1607, 1608-
_____ - unsuccessful- England bailed
- 1609- _____ paid for another trip- _____
- Crew got angry they spent winter in harsh conditions
- _____ Hudson- left him and his teen son and a few loyal crew in a small boat- _____